

招商银行全资附属机构 A Wholly Owned Subsidiary Of China Merchants Bank

Cafe De Coral (341 HK)

China to grow fast and HK to turn positive

We believe the worst should be over for HK, and China will continue its powerful rebound, despite drags from mini COVID-19 outbreak in Guangdong. We are optimistic that CDC will benefit from the latest consumption voucher scheme. However, as both the raw material and rental costs were greater than we expected, we cut our EPS estimates by 33%/25% in FY22E/23E. Maintain BUY but cut TP to HK\$ 19.05, based on 27x FY3/23E P/E (up from 22x as we believe the recovery will drive re-rating), vs to its 5 years avg. of 20x.

- FY21 net profit in-line with positive profit alert, but GP margin was below expectation. CDC's net profit grew by 388% YoY to HK\$ 359mn in FY21, in-line with its previous profit alert and CMBI est.. However, as the gov. subsidies were higher than expected at HK\$ 689mn (vs CMBI est. RMB 483mn), the impairment losses and cost of goods sold were also higher than expected, due to more than expected store closures and raw material costs.
- HK market: positive SSSG is likely to resume, but recovery of casual dining and institutional catering remain the key. SSS decline had already narrowed to -7% in 2H21, from -20% in 1H21. We believe it is likely to rebound to ~10% growth in 1H22E, thanks to: 1) low base, 2) gradually easing in social distancing rules and 3) potential benefits from consumption vouchers. The voucher of HK\$ 5K per person will be distributed in Aug as the earliest, and the push can be empowered by promotions from Alipay, Wechat pay or many others. However, we believe sales of casual dining (certain brands already recovered to pre-COVID level) and institutional catering (relatively weak) will be the key for better recovery. We now forecast a 12%/ 14% YoY sales growth in 1H22E/ 2H22E, with a slight increase in net adds of 15 (CDC targets 20-30 gross adds) in FY22E, from a reduction of 4 in FY21, representing a 4% YoY growth.
- China market: Impressive recovery with accelerated store expansion plan. SSSG rebounded significantly to 15% in 2H21, from -11% in 1H21, indicating a better-than-industry recovery. We attributed that to the excellent ramp up of new stores in recent years in the Greater Bay Area. We now forecast a 18%/ 24% YoY sales growth in 1H22E/ 2H22E, aided by net adds of 18 (CDC target 30-40 gross adds) in FY22E, from just 8 in FY21, representing a 15% YoY growth.
- Maintain BUY and cut TP to HK\$ 19.05. We cut our EPS estimates by 33%/25% in FY22E/23E, to factor higher cost of goods sold and rental expenses. We maintain BUY but cut TP to HK\$ 19.05 based on 27x FY3/23E (up from 22x as we believe the recovery will drive re-rating). It is trading at 23x FY3/23E, which is not too demanding, vs its 5 years avg. of 20x, in our view.

Larinings Summary					
(YE 31 Mar)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue (HK\$ mn)	7,963.1	6,714.3	7,685.6	8,391.8	9,028.7
YoY growth (%)	(6.2)	(15.7)	14.5	9.2	7.6
Net income (HK\$ mn)	73.6	359.1	315.0	410.5	463.4
EPS (HK\$)	0.13	0.62	0.54	0.71	0.80
YoY growth (%)	(87.1)	387.7	(12.3)	30.3	12.9
Consensus EPS (HK\$)	n/a	n/a	0.65	0.85	0.89
P/E (x)	127.5	26.1	29.8	22.9	20.3
P/B (x)	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6
Yield (%)	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1
ROE (%)	2.8	12.0	10.1	12.3	13.0
Net gearing (%)	Net cash	17.9	12.1	4.8	Net cash

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates

BUY (Maintain)

Target Price HK\$19.05 (Previous TP HK\$20.69) Up/Downside 18.0% Current Price HK\$16.14

China Catering Sector

Walter Woo (852) 3761 8776 walterwoo@cmbi.com.hk

Stock Data

Mkt Cap (HK\$ mn)	9,453
Avg 3 mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	23.02
52w High/Low (HK\$)	18.40/14.16
Total Issued Shares (mn)	585.7
Source: Bloomberg	

Shareholding Structure

Lo Tak Shing	15.76%
Lo Hoi Chun	11.61%
Lo Hoi Kwong	11.00%
Invesco Hong Kong Ltd.	5.01%
Free float	56.62%
Source: HKEx	

Share Performance

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	-1.3%	-2.5%
3-mth	-5.0%	-4.4%
6-mth	-7.0%	-14.4%
12-mth	1.1%	-13.5%

Source: Bloomberg

12-mth Price Performance



Source: Bloomberg

Auditor: PricewaterhouseCoopers

Related Reports

- China Catering (Outperform) Leaders to benefit even more during recovery - 12 Mar 2021
- Café de Coral (341 HK, BUY) Industry pressure offset by wage subsidies - 5 Nov 2020

Please cast your valuable vote for CMBIS research team in the 2021 Asiamoney Brokers Poll:

https://euromoney.com/brokers



Earnings revision

Figure 1: Earnings revision

		New			Old			Diff (%)	
HK\$ mn	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	7,686	8,392	9,029	7,668	8,250	n/a	0.2%	1.7%	0.0%
Gross profit	943	1,089	1,188	1,107	1,229	n/a	-14.8%	-11.3%	0.0%
EBIT	501	624	689	682	781	n/a	-26.5%	-20.1%	0.0%
Net profit att.	315	410	463	467	547	n/a	-32.6%	-25.0%	0.0%
Diluted EPS (HK\$)	0.54	0.71	0.80	0.80	0.94	n/a	-32.6%	-25.0%	0.0%
Gross margin	12.3%	13.0%	13.2%	14.4%	14.9%	n/a	-2.2ppt	-1.9ppt	0ppt
EBIT margin	6.5%	7.4%	7.6%	8.9%	9.5%	n/a	-2.4ppt	-2ppt	0ppt
Net profit att. margin	4.1%	4.9%	5.1%	6.1%	6.6%	n/a	-2ppt	-1.7ppt	0ppt

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates

Figure 2: CMBIS estimates vs consensus

		CMBIS			Consensus			Diff (%)	
HK\$ mn	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	7,686	8,392	9,029	7,926	8,674	9,549	-3.0%	-3.3%	-5.4%
Gross profit	943	1,089	1,188	1,065	1,210	1,370	-11.4%	-10.0%	-13.3%
EBIT	501	624	689	517	652	666	-3.1%	-4.3%	3.4%
Net profit att.	315	410	463	349	483	549	-9.8%	-15.0%	-15.5%
Diluted EPS (HK\$)	0.54	0.71	0.80	0.65	0.85	0.89	-16.1%	-16.7%	-10.2%
Gross margin	12.3%	13.0%	13.2%	13.4%	14.0%	14.4%	-1.2ppt	-1ppt	-1.2ppt
EBIT margin	6.5%	7.4%	7.6%	6.5%	7.5%	7.0%	0ppt	-0.1ppt	0.7ppt
Net profit att. margin	4.1%	4.9%	5.1%	4.4%	5.6%	5.7%	-0.3ppt	-0.7ppt	-0.6ppt

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates



Valuation

Figure 3: Peers' valuation

			12m TP	Price	Up/ Down-	Mkt. Cap	Year	P/E	(x)	P/E	(x)	ROE (%)	3yrs PEG (x)	Yield (%)
Company	Ticker	Rating	(LC)	(LC)	side	(HK\$ mn)	End	FY1E	FY2E	FY1E	FY2E	FY1E	FY1E	FY1E
Leading Greater	China Resta	urants a	nd Food	Ingredien	ts									
Cafe De Coral	341 HK	BUY	19.05	16.14	18%	9,453	Mar-21	29.8	22.9	3.0	2.8	12.7	3.4	2.2
Haidilao Int'l	6862 HK	BUY	78.40	37.50	109%	198,750	Dec-20	39.1	27.1	11.7	8.4	3.0	0.2	0.7
Jiumaojiu Int'l	9922 HK	BUY	40.07	29.50	36%	42,876	Dec-20	71.0	45.9	9.8	8.2	7.9	0.6	0.3
XBXB Catering	520 HK	NR	n/a	8.31	n/a	9,020	Dec-20	15.3	12.3	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	2.1
Yihai Int'l	1579 HK	NR	n/a	51.00	n/a	53,392	Dec-20	37.7	29.4	10.0	7.8	30.0	1.3	0.7
Yum China	9987 HK	BUY	596.58	509.50	17%	214,295	Dec-20	32.2	27.7	4.0	3.6	20.2	3.3	0.8
Gourmet Master	2723 TT	NR	n/a	181.50	n/a	9,081	Dec-20	25.5	22.1	2.7	2.5	11.4	1.2	2.5
							Avg.	35.8	26.8	6.3	5.1	12.2	1.4	1.3
							Med.	32.2	27.1	4.0	3.6	11.4	1.2	0.8
Other H-shares R	estaurants	and Foo	d Ingredie	ents										
Fairwood	52 HK	NR	n/a	17.68	n/a	2,290	Mar-20	n/a	15.1	3.3	2.9	9.3	n/a	2.3
Tai Hing	6811 HK	NR	n/a	2.26	n/a	2,264	Dec-20	12.9	11.0	2.0	1.9	11.6	0.4	5.1
Hop Hing	47 HK	NR	n/a	0.05	n/a	514	Dec-20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	(17.5)	n/a	n/a
Tsui Wah	1314 HK	NR	n/a	0.32	n/a	452	Mar-20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	(43.8)	n/a	n/a
Ajisen China	538 HK	NR	n/a	1.63	n/a	1,779	Dec-20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	(2.4)	n/a	n/a
Tao Heung	573 HK	NR	n/a	1.01	n/a	1,027	Dec-20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	(3.6)	n/a	n/a
Tang Palace	1181 HK	NR	n/a	0.92	n/a	990	Dec-20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	n/a	n/a
							Avg.	12.9	13.1	2.6	2.4	(6.5)	0.4	3.7
							Med.	12.9	13.1	2.6	2.4	(2.4)	0.4	3.7
Leading Greater	China Resta	urants a	nd Food	Ingredien	ts									
Yum! Brands	YUM US	NR	n/a	114.64	n/a	265,158	Dec-20	27.2	24.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	1.7
Mcdonald'S	MCD US	NR	n/a	229.62	n/a	1,330,291	Dec-20	26.7	24.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.5	2.3
Starbucks Corp	SBUX US	NR	n/a	109.70	n/a	1,003,597	Sep-20	36.8	30.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.5	1.8
Rest. Brands	QSR US	NR	n/a	66.19	n/a	237,793	Dec-20	25.0	21.4	10.4	10.9	22.9	0.9	3.2
Chipotle Mexican	CMG US	NR	n/a	1399.6	n/a	305,911	Dec-20	57.2	43.4	16.6	13.7	21.6	1.3	0.0
Darden Rest.	DRI US	NR	n/a	130.10	n/a	132,167	May-20	32.3	18.1	6.2	5.8	(8.9)	(0.1)	1.2
Domino'S Pizza	DPZ US	NR	n/a	460.19	n/a	138,734	Jan-21	35.5	30.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.3	8.0
Wendy'S Co	WEN US	NR	n/a	23.10	n/a	39,701	Jan-21	31.3	27.3	9.4	10.8	29.8	1.4	1.7
Shake Shack	SHAK US	NR	n/a	94.39	n/a	30,799	Dec-20	n/a	210.2	9.5	8.9	(11.2)	n/a	n/a
Wingstop	WING US	NR	n/a	144.71	n/a	33,411	Dec-20	101.3	79.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.5	0.4
Jollibee Foods	JFC PM	NR	n/a	202.20	n/a	35,738	Dec-20	57.4	37.1	3.9	3.6	(12.7)	(0.3)	0.7
							Avg.	43.1	49.7	9.3	8.9	6.9	1.2	1.4
							Med.	33.9	30.6	9.5	9.8	6.3	1.3	1.5
H-shares Consun	ner Staples													
UPC	220 HK	NR	n/a	8.29	n/a	35,807	Dec-20	17.3	15.8	2.1	2.1	11.8	1.6	5.7
Tingyi	322 HK	NR	n/a	15.06	n/a	84,742	Dec-20	17.9	16.4	3.3	3.1	20.0	2.4	5.5
Want Want China	151 HK	NR	n/a	5.94	n/a	71,430	Mar-20	14.6	14.2	3.8	3.7	28.8	1.4	5.9
China Mengniu	2319 HK	NR	n/a	46.00	n/a	181,621	Dec-20	29.1	24.1	4.0	3.5	11.4	0.9	0.9
Vitasoy	345 HK	NR	n/a	27.85	n/a	29,728	Mar-21	41.8	36.3	7.6	6.8	16.3	1.8	1.5
Tsingtao Brewery	168 HK	NR	n/a	83.90	n/a	145,507	Dec-20	33.7	29.0	4.3	3.9	13.0	1.6	1.3
CR Beer	291 HK	NR	n/a	70.35	n/a	228,228	Dec-20	54.5	41.9	8.1	7.2	10.2	1.3	0.7
Budweiser Brew	1876 HK	NR	n/a	24.35	n/a	322,477	Dec-20	41.3	34.1	3.7	3.4	5.0	1.1	0.9
Dali Foods	3799 HK	NR	n/a	4.65	n/a	63,678	Dec-20	13.2	12.1	2.7	2.5	22.8	1.5	4.1
							Avg.	29.3	24.9	4.4	4.0	15.5	1.5	2.9
							Med.	29.1	24.1	3.8	3.5	13.0	1.5	1.5

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates



Assumptions

Figure 4: Major assumptions

Major assumptions	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Sales by segment (HK\$ mn)					
HK QSR & Institutional Catering	5,939	4,751	5,401	5,813	6,133
HK Fast Casual & Casual Dining	779	622	684	753	828
Food Processing & Distribution	155	141	148	156	164
Mainland China	1,090	1,200	1,452	1,670	1,904
Total	7,963	6,714	7,686	8,392	9,029
Growth (%)					
HK QSR & Institutional Catering	-5%	-20%	14%	8%	6%
HK Fast Casual & Casual Dining	-14%	-20%	10%	10%	10%
Food Processing & Distribution	-10%	-9%	5%	5%	5%
Mainland China	-5%	10%	21%	15%	14%
Total	-6%	-16%	14%	9%	8%
GP margin	9.2%	5.6%	12.3%	13.0%	13.2%
Costs breakdown					
Costs of raw materials	28.4%	29.9%	28.7%	28.5%	28.3%
Depreciation	4.5%	5.2%	5.2%	5.0%	5.0%
Operating lease rentals	13.1%	13.2%	12.4%	12.2%	12.2%
Employee benefit expenses	33.6%	34.7%	31.4%	31.7%	32.0%
OP margin	2.6%	7.1%	6.5%	7.4%	7.6%
Effective tax rate	34.9%	7.7%	18.0%	17.0%	16.0%
NP att. margins	0.9%	5.3%	4.1%	4.9%	5.1%
NP att. growth (%)	-87.1%	387.7%	-12.3%	30.3%	12.9%
Sales network by region					
HK QSR & Institutional Catering	294	292	302	309	314
HK Fast Casual Dining	62	60	65	70	75
Mainland China	114	122	140	157	174
Total	470	474	507	536	563
SSSG by segment					
HK Café de Coral	-6.0%	-14.0%	11.5%	4.0%	3.0%
HK Super Super Congee & Noodles	-7.0%	-11.0%	9.5%	3.0%	2.0%
Mainland China Café de Coral	-5.0%	2.0%	8.0%	4.0%	4.0%

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates



Financial Summary

Income statement						Cash flow summary					
YE 31 Mar (HK\$ mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	YE 31 Mar (HK\$ mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	7,963	6,714	7,686	8,392	9,029	EBIT	209	474	501	624	689
HK QSR & Institutional Catering	5,939	4,751	5,401	5,813	6,133	D & A	358	351	401	426	453
HK Fast Casual & Casual Dining	779	622	684	753	828	Change in working capital	(39)	(109)	43	28	25
Food Processing & Distribution	155	141	148	156	164	Income tax paid	(112)	(30)	(69)	(84)	(89)
Mainland China	1,090	1,200	1,452	1,670	1,904	Others	1,001	32	19	21	23
Cost of goods sold	(7,232)	(6,339)	(6,742)	(7,303)	(7,840)	Net cash from operating CF	1,417	719	893	1,014	1,100
Gross profit	731	375	943	1,089	1,188						
Other income	(41)	561	(4)	1	1	Capex & investments	(489)	(366)	(410)	(449)	(484)
						Associated companies	-	-	-	-	-
Operating expenses	(481)	(463)	(438)	(466)	(500)	Interest received	16	(83)	(115)	(128)	(135)
D&A	-	-	-	-	-	Others	38	(165)	933	933	933
Staff costs	-	-	-	-	-	Net cash from investing CF	(434)	(613)	407	356	313
S & D costs (ex-staff, D&A)	-	-	-	-	-						
Admin exp. (ex-staff, D&A)	(481)	(463)	(438)	(466)	(500)	Equity raised	-	-	-	-	-
Other operating expenses	-	-	-	-	-	Net change in bank loans	-	-	-	-	-
EBIT	209	474	501	624	689	Dividend paid	(488)	(59)	(209)	(218)	(274)
						Others	(973)	(933)	(933)	(933)	(933)
Finance costs, net	(94)	(83)	(115)	(128)	(135)	Net cash from financing CF	(1,461)	(991)	(1,142)	(1,151)	(1,207)
JVs & associates	-	-	-	-	-						
Exceptional	-	-	-	-	-	Net change in cash	(478)	(886)	159	219	207
Pre-tax profit	114	391	386	496	554	Beginning cash balance	836	345	(541)	(383)	(164)
						Exchange difference	(12)	-	-	-	-
Income tax	(40)	(30)	(69)	(84)	(89)	Cash at the end of the year	345	(541)	(383)	(164)	43
Less: Minority interests	1	1	1	1	2						
Net profit	74	359	315	410	463						

Balance sheet						Key ratios					
YE 31 Mar (HK\$ mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	YE 31 Mar	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Non-current assets	5,346	6,459	6,473	6,501	6,537	Sales mix (%)					
Fixed asset	1,609	2,706	2,724	2,754	2,793	HK QSR & Institutional Catering	74.6	70.8	70.3	69.3	67.9
Intangible assets & goodwill	1	3	2	2	2	HK Fast Casual & Casual Dining	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2
Prepaid lease payments	-	70	68	65	62	Food Processing & Distribution	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
Interest in joint ventures	-	-	-	-	-	Mainland China	13.7	17.9	18.9	19.9	21.1
Other non-current assets	3,736	3,680	3,680	3,680	3,680	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Current assets	875	(30)	178	442	691	P&L ratios (%)					
Cash and cash equivalents	345	(541)	(383)	(164)	43	Gross margin	9.2	5.6	12.3	13.0	13.2
Inventories	261	228	243	263	283	Operating margin	2.6	7.1	6.5	7.4	7.6
Trade and other receivables	167	140	161	175	189	Pre-tax margin	1.4	5.8	5.0	5.9	6.1
Prepayments	61	101	115	126	135	Net margin	0.9	5.3	4.1	4.9	5.1
Other current assets	41	41	41	41	41	Effective tax rate	34.9	7.7	18.0	17.0	16.0
Current liabilities	1,616	1,488	1,580	1,654	1,720	Balance sheet ratios					
Bank loans	-	-	-	-	-	Current ratio (x)	1.8	(49.3)	8.9	3.7	2.5
Trade payables	172	151	160	174	187	Quick ratio (x)	0.4	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.1	0.2
Accruals & other payables	675	569	652	712	766	Cash ratio (x)	21.4	(36.4)	(24.2)	(9.9)	2.5
Tax payables	13	13	13	13	13	Inventory turnover days	13	13	13	13	13
others	755	755	755	755	755	Trade receivables days	8	8	8	8	8
						Trade payables days	9	9	9	9	9
Non-current liabilities	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	Total debt / total equity ratio (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Bank loans	-	-	-	-	-	Net debt / equity ratio (%)	Net cash				
Deferred income	49	49	49	49	49	Returns (%)					
Deferred tax	29	29	29	29	29	ROE	2.8	12.0	10.1	12.3	13.0
Others	1,856	1,856	1,856	1,856	1,856	ROA	1.2	5.6	4.7	5.9	6.4
						Per share					
Minority Interest	5	6	7	9	10	EPS (HK\$)	0.13	0.62	0.54	0.71	0.80
Total net assets	2,667	3,000	3,129	3,347	3,563	DPS (HK\$)	0.19	0.38	0.35	0.46	0.50
Shareholders' equity	2,667	3,000	3,129	3,347	3,563	BVPS (HK\$)	4.59	5.17	5.39	5.77	6.14

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates



Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report.

Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

Disclaimer

CMBIS or its affiliate(s) have investment banking relationship with the issuers covered in this report in preceding 12 months.

CMBIS Ratings

BUY
Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months

HOLD
SELL
Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months

SELL
Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months

NOT RATED : Stock is not rated by CMBIS

OUTPERFORM : Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

MARKET-PERFORM : Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

UNDERPERFORM : Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Securities Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Securities Limited ("CMBIS") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIS does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIS recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions.

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIS, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIS or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIS nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report does so entirely at their own risk.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIS has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correctness. CMBIS provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIS may issue other publications having information and/ or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIS may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIS may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIS does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIS may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIS will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIS.

Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I)falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time) ("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc..,) of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIS.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIS is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIS is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore

This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.